Ten Research-

#	Title	De cip on	Quick example	Adde ing DFWI ae	S ppo ing Re ea ch
1	Supportive Classroom Atmosphere	Create a suppor ve classroom atmosphere through community building, collabora ve learning, and class requirements and expecta ons.	Clearly communicate roles, expecta ons, and classroom norms at the beginning of the course. Foster a collabora ve learning environment through group ac vi es, peer feedback, and class discussions.	Can help ease the di cult transi on from high school to university by fostering a sense of belonging and support, and by addressing both ins tu onal and student and Online. Taylor & Francis	3
2	Frequent and Timely Feedback	Provide frequent and mely feedback to students and use/direct students to addi onal resources to improve their learning.	O er regular, construc ve feedback on assignments and assessments. Use a variety of feedback methods, such as writ en comments, rubrics, and one-on-one mee ngs. Refer students to addi onal resources, such as tutoring services or supplemental materials, to support their learning and address iden fied challenges.	Frequent feedback loops allow for proac ve outreach to at-risk students to address academic challenges and connect them with resources early.	Ha e, J., & Timperley, H. (2007). The power of feedback. 77(1), 81-112. Ramsden, P. (2003). Learning to Teach in . Routledge. Wisniewski, B., Zierer, K., & Ha e, J. (2020). The power of feedback revisited: A meta-analysis of educa onal feedback research. , 10, 487662.
3	Formative Assessments	Use formative assessments to measure student understanding and guide instructional improvements.	Use low-stakes, forma ve assessments to gauge		, 18(1), 5-25. Heritage, M. (2010). Forma ve assessment: Making it happen in the dassroom. In

			in-class polls, think-pair- share ac vi es, collabora ve annota on exercises, and exit dets.	adjustments, interven ons, and self- reflec on.	the Classroom (pp. 7-20). Corwin Press. Morris, R., Perry, T., & Wardle, L. (2021). Forma ve assessment and feedback for learning in higher educa on: A systema c review. , 9(3), e3292.
4	Transparent Teaching Practices	Us			

			course expecta ons, resources, and support systems.		
6	Relevant and Engaging Assignments	Make learning relevant to students by o ering choices in assignments and connec ng instruc on			

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8 Metacognitive Strategies

the likelihood of DFWI outcomes. 10 Critical Reflection Incorporate reflec ve Encourage cri cal Promotes students' student reflec on through ac vi es to help metacogni ve skills and students monitor their techniques such as The self-regulated learning, learning progress and Muddiest Point, where which can migate challenges related to adjust their students iden fy areas of approaches confusion, and exam mental health, wellaccordingly. wrappers, which being, and varying levels of academic prepara on. encourage students to analyze their performance and study strategies.